

```
*****  
;***** Date: July 22, 2009 - Writing *****  
;***** Test Programmable [Matrix 5x7] *****  
;***** Animation *****  
;***** Designed By: Esmail Bakhshzad Mahmodi *****  
;*****  
; Processor: ATmega8 ( 8-bit with,8K Bytes In-System,Programmable Flash *  
; Integrated Circuit1: 74LS573 (Octal D Latch with 3-STATE Outputs) *  
; Integrated Circuit2: ULN2803 (HIGH-VOLTAGE,HIGH-CURRENT,8-bit Array *  
; Compiler: AVR Studio 4 *  
; E-mail: Esmail_bakhshzad@yahoo.com *  
;*****  
; 1- PC0 - PC4 Connected to IC(ULN2803) Column Output For Data Pins  
; 2- PB0 Connected to LE=> Latch Enable Input (Active HIGH)  
; 3- PD0 - PD7 Connected to IC(74LS573) Line Output For Data Pins  
;Clock frequency processor in cycles/s 8MHz = 8,000,000 Cycle / S  
;Programmable Subroutine Matrix 5x7  
; =====  
; Hardware Connections  
; =====  
;  
; RESET | 1 | | 28 | PC5  
; Row7 PD0 | 2 | A | 27 | PC4 Column5  
; Row6 PD1 | 3 | T | 26 | PC3 Column4  
; Row5 PD2 | 4 | M | 25 | PC2 Column3  
; Row4 PD3 | 5 | E | 24 | PC1 Column2  
; Row3 PD4 | 6 | L | 23 | PC0 Column1  
; VCC | 7 | | 22 | GND  
; GND | 8 | A | 21 | AREF (+2.56 V, output)  
; XTAL1 | 9 | T | 20 | AVCC input  
; XTAL2 | 10 | m | 19 | PB5  
; Row2 PD5 | 11 | e | 18 | PB4  
; Row1 PD6 | 12 | g | 17 | PB3 Latch4  
; PD7 | 13 | a | 16 | PB2 Latch3  
;Latch1 PB0 | 14 | 8 | 15 | PB1 Latch2  
;  
;  
-----  
.NOLIST ;Disable listfile generation(Combination)  
.include "m8def.inc" ;Read source from another file  
.LIST ;Reenable listfile generation on  
-----  
;_***** ( Define Ports Local Pointer Variable ) *****-  
-----  
.equ Count =0xFC ;Set a symbol equal to an expression  
.equ Storage =0x0060 ;  
.def Status =R0 ;define a storage for Status=R0  
.def Var =R16 ;define a storage register R16=variable  
.def Column =R17 ;define a storage for Column=R17  
.def Scan =R18 ;define a storage for Scan=R18  
.def Counter =R19 ;define a storage for Counter=R19  
.def Flags =R20 ;define a storage for Flags=R20[Com keys]  
.def Temp1 =R21 ;define a storage for Temp1=R21  
.def Temp2 =R22 ;define a storage for Temp1=R22  
.def Temp3 =R23 ;define a storage for Temp1=R23  
.def Temp4 =R24 ;define a storage for Temp1=R24  
.def Refresh =R25 ;define a storage for Refresh=R25  
.def Character =R26 ;define a storage for Character=R26  
.def Animation =R27 ;define a storage for Animation=R27  
;define ports in/out-----  
.equ ColOut =PORTC ;Output and Pull-Up-PortC Output= Column5  
.equ ColDdr =DDRC ;Data direction register of the portC  
-----  
.equ RowOut =PORTD ;Output and Pull-Up-PortD *** output= Row7  
.equ RowDdr =DDRD ;Data direction register of the portD  
-----  
;Latch-PortB Output  
.equ Latch1 =0 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.0  
.equ Latch2 =1 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.1  
.equ Latch3 =2 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.2  
.equ Latch4 =3 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.3
```

```

;RELAY key PortB Input
.equ   RELkey1 =4           ;bit in I/O register PORTB.4
.equ   RELkey2 =5           ;bit in I/O register PORTB.5
.equ   RELkey3 =6           ;bit in I/O register PORTB.6
;-----**** START ****-----
        .CSEG
START:  .ORG    $0000
;-----**** MACRO ****-----
.LISTMAC
.MACRO Stack Pointer           ;Define an macro [Stack Pointer]
        LDI     Counter,0x00   ;Load Immediate register R19=00 hex
        OUT     SPL,Counter    ;Stack Pointer Low 00 hex
        LDI     Counter,0x01   ;Load Immediate register R19=01 hex
        OUT     SPH,Counter    ;Stack Pointer High 01 hex
.ENDMACRO
.MACRO Delay_25ms             ;Define an macro [Delay_25ms]
        Stack Pointer          ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
        RCALL   Provide        ;Call Subroutine overflow (25ms) Provide
        Stack Pointer          ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
        RCALL   Provide        ;Call Subroutine overflow (25ms) Provide
.ENDMACRO
;-----**** ENDMACRO ****-----
;-----
;_***** (Program FUSE BITS Specify Device) *****-
;-----
;
        Stack Pointer          ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
        RCALL   Reset          ;Call Subroutine Reset handler C->3
        Stack Pointer          ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
        RCALL   Provide        ;Call Subroutine overflow (25ms) Provide
        Stack Pointer          ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
        RCALL   Main           ;Call Subroutine Main
;-----
;_***** (Program Subroutine Reset handler) *****-
;-----
;To Provide Initial Port,Interrupt Setting Up
Reset:
        CLR     Var             ;Load Immediate register R16=00 hex
        OUT     ColOut,Var      ;Make PORTC For Output
        OUT     ColDdr,Var      ;Make DDRC For Output
        OUT     RowOut,Var      ;Make PORTD For Output
        OUT     RowDdr,Var      ;Make DDRD For Output
        SBI     PORTB,Latch1    ;Set bit in I/O register PORTB.0
        SBI     PORTB,Latch2    ;Set bit in I/O register PORTB.1
        SBI     PORTB,Latch3    ;Set bit in I/O register PORTB.2
        SBI     PORTB,Latch4    ;Set bit in I/O register PORTB.3
        CBI     PORTB,RELkey1   ;Clear bit in I/O register PORTB.4
        CBI     PORTB,RELkey2   ;Clear bit in I/O register PORTB.5
        CBI     PORTB,RELkey3   ;Clear bit in I/O register PORTB.6
        CLR     Status          ;Load Immediate register R0=00 hex
        CLR     Column          ;Load Immediate register R17=00 hex
        CLR     Scan            ;Load Immediate register R18=00 hex
        CLR     Counter         ;Load Immediate register R19=00 hex
        CLR     Flags           ;Load Immediate register R20=00 hex
        CLR     Temp1           ;Load Immediate register R21=00 hex
        CLR     Temp2           ;Load Immediate register R22=00 hex
        CLR     Temp3           ;Load Immediate register R23=00 hex
        CLR     Temp4           ;Load Immediate register R24=00 hex
        CLR     Refresh         ;Load Immediate register R25=00 hex
        CLR     Character       ;Load Immediate register R26=00 hex
        CLR     Animation       ;Load Immediate register R27=00 hex
        RET
;-----
;_***** (Program Subroutine Animation) *****-
;-----
Main:   CLR     Column          ;Load Immediate register R17=00 hex
        CLR     Scan            ;Load Immediate register R18=00 hex
        CLR     Counter         ;Load Immediate register R19=00 hex
        CLR     Temp1           ;Load Immediate register R21=00 hex
        CLR     Temp2           ;Load Immediate register R22=00 hex
        CLR     Temp3           ;Load Immediate register R23=00 hex

```

```

CLR    Temp4            ;Load Immediate register R24=00 hex
CLR    Refresh          ;Load Immediate register R25=00 hex
CLR    Character        ;Load Immediate register R26=00 hex
CLR    Animation        ;Load Immediate register R27=00 hex
LDI    Var,0xFF         ;Load Immediate register R16= FF hex
OUT    ColDdr,Var       ;Make DDRC For Output= FF hex
OUT    RowDdr,Var       ;Make DDRD For Output= FF hex
;Device= Enable Watchdog Times
LDI    Temp1,0x1E       ;Load Immediate register R21=0D hex
OUT    WDTCR,Temp1     ;Enable Watchdog Time out 0.55 s
; ** part of byte address ** -----
;*****
Charac: Delay_25ms
Delay_25ms
INC    Character        ;Increment Register R26=00+1
CPI    Character,0x5    ;Compare Register with Immediate Rd=5
BREQ   Main            ;Branch if Equal Jump Main
CPI    Character,0x1    ;Compare Register with Immediate Rd=1
BREQ   Character1      ;Branch if Equal Jump Character1
CPI    Character,0x2    ;Compare Register with Immediate Rd=2
BREQ   Character2      ;Branch if Equal Jump Character2
CPI    Character,0x3    ;Compare Register with Immediate Rd=3
BREQ   Character3      ;Branch if Equal Jump Character3
CPI    Character,0x4    ;Compare Register with Immediate Rd=4
BREQ   Character4      ;Branch if Equal Jump Character4
;*****
Character1:
LDI    ZH,high(2*Symbol3);Load high part of byte address into R31
LDI    ZL,low(2*Symbol3);Load low part of byte address into R30
RJMP   Display         ;Relative Jump to Display
Character2:
LDI    ZH,high(2*Symbol1);Load high part of byte address into R31
LDI    ZL,low(2*Symbol1);Load low part of byte address into R30
RJMP   Display         ;Relative Jump to Display
Character3:
LDI    ZH,high(2*Symbol4);Load high part of byte address into R31
LDI    ZL,low(2*Symbol4);Load low part of byte address into R30
RJMP   Display         ;Relative Jump to Display
Character4:
LDI    ZH,high(2*Symbol2);Load high part of byte address into R31
LDI    ZL,low(2*Symbol2);Load low part of byte address into R30
RJMP   Display         ;Relative Jump to Display
;*****
Display:CLR    Column    ;Load Immediate register R17=00 hex
LDI    Scan,0b0000001 ;Load Immediate register R18=01 hex
Loop_2: LPM            ;Load byte from program memory into R0
Count_1:INC    Column    ;Increment Register R17=00+1
CPI    Column,0x06     ;Compare Register with Immediate Rd=06
BREQ   Exit_1         ;Branch if Equal Jump Exit_1
OUT    ColOut,Scan     ;Make PORTC For Output=Scan
LSL    Scan            ;Logical Shift Left 00000010 <-- 00000001
TST    R0              ;Check if reached the end of the Write=R0
OUT    RowOut,R0       ;Make PORTD For Output=R0
BREQ   Quit           ;If so , Quit (Test for Zero or Minus)
ADIW   ZL,1           ;Increase Z registers
Stack Pointer        ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
RCALL  Delay_20us     ;Call Subroutine Overflow Delay_20us C->3
LDI    Var,0x00        ;Load Immediate register R16= 00 hex
OUT    ColOut,Var     ;Make PORTC For Output=Temp4
OUT    RowOut,Var     ;Make PORTD For Output=Temp4
Stack Pointer        ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
RCALL  WDT_off        ;Call Subroutine Overflow WDT_off
RJMP   Loop_2         ;Relative Jump to Loop_2
Quit:  RJMP   Count_1 ;Relative Jump to Count_1
Exit_1:RJMP  Charac   ;Relative Jump to Charac
;-----**** Watchdog Times OFF ****-----
WDT_off:
WDR                    ;reset WDT
IN     R16,WDTCR       ;Write logical one to WDCE and WDE
ORI    R16,(1<<WDCE)|(1<<WDE)
OUT    WDTCR,R16      ;Load Immediate register

```

```

        ldi        R16, (0<<WDE) ;Turn off WDT
        OUT        WDTCR, R16    ;Load Immediate register
        RET

;-----
;_***** (Timer Overflow Interrupt service routine) *****-
;-----
;Updates 25 ms, flash and debounce counter to provide Time reference
;0- Temp1=256
;1- Temp2=208
;2- cycles/s 8 MHz => 1/8 MHz = 0.125 us
;3- Computation cycle >> Loop_5 >> (1+0.5)208*0.125us = 39 us
;4- Computation cycle >> Provide >> (1+1+0.5)256*39us = 24.96 ms
;5- RCALL + RET = 3+4 * 0.125 us = 0.875 us -- >>> 24.960875 ms
;C --> Engine Cycles
Provide:
        LDI        Temp2,208      ;Load Immediate register R22=D0 hex C->1
Loop_5: DEC        Temp2          ;Decrement Register Temp2 = FF-1    C->1
        BRNE       Loop_5        ;Branch if not Equal Loop_5        C->0.5
        DEC        Temp1         ;Load Immediate register R21=256  C->1
        BRNE       Provide       ;Branch if not Equal Provide        C->0.5
        RET                               ;Subroutine Return          C->4

;-----
;_***** (Give Some Time 20 us) *****-
;-----
;Time reference Give Some Time 20us
;0- TCCR0 = 0000 0010 ClkI/0/8 (From prescaler) 8MHz / 8 = 1MHz
;2- T = 1/1MHz = 1 us
;3- Time 20us = 20us/1us =20
;4- TCNT0 = ? >>> 256-20=236 >>> hex >>> FC
Delay_20us:
        LDI        Temp1,0x02    ;Load Immediate register R21=02 hex C->1
        OUT        TCCR0,Temp1   ;Timer/Counter0 Control Registe C->1
        LDI        Temp2,Count   ;Load Immediate register R22=FC hex C->1
        OUT        TCNT0,Temp2   ;Timer/Counter0 (8 Bits) =>FC hex C->1
;TCCR0=010 ClkI/0/8 (From prescaler)
Loop_20us:
        IN         Temp3,TIFR    ;Timer/Counter Interrupt FlagRegister
        SBRS       Temp3,TOV0    ;Skip if Bit in Register is Set TOV0=1
        RJMP      Loop_20us     ;Jump to Main
        LDI        Temp3,0xFF    ;Load Immediate register R23=FF hex C->1
        OUT        TIFR,Temp3    ;Clear Interrupt FlagRegister    C->1
        RET                               ;Subroutine Return          C->4
;END                                     ;End of File Marker
;$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$ ( Write Address Crossword ) $$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$
;Subroutine Write Data Crossword
; | / - \
Symbol3:
        .DB        $80,$80,$7F,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol3 '|'
Symbol11:
        .DB        $02,$04,$08,$10,$20,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol11 '/'
Symbol4:
        .DB        $08,$08,$08,$08,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol4 '-'
Symbol2:
        .DB        $20,$10,$08,$04,$02,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol2 '\'

;Write:
;
; .DB        $3F,$44,$44,$44,$3F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word1 'A'
; .DB        $02,$15,$15,$15,$0F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code SWor1 'a'
; .DB        $7F,$49,$49,$49,$36,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word2 'B'
; .DB        $7F,$09,$11,$11,$0E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code SWor2 'b'
; .DB        $3E,$41,$41,$41,$22,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word3 'C'
; .DB        $0E,$11,$11,$11,$02,$00,$00,$00 ;Code SWor3 'c'
; .DB        $7F,$41,$41,$22,$1C,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word4 'D'
; .DB        $0E,$11,$11,$09,$7F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code SWor4 'd'
; .DB        $7F,$49,$49,$49,$41,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word5 'E'
; .DB        $0E,$15,$15,$15,$0C,$00,$00,$00 ;Code SWor5 'e'
; .DB        $7F,$48,$48,$48,$40,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word6 'F'
; .DB        $08,$3F,$48,$40,$20,$00,$00,$00 ;Code SWor6 'f'
; .DB        $3E,$41,$41,$49,$2F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word7 'G'
; .DB        $18,$25,$25,$25,$3E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code SWor7 'g'

```

```

; .DB $7F,$08,$08,$08,$7F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word8 'H'
; .DB $7F,$08,$10,$10,$0F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor8 'h'
; .DB $80,$41,$7F,$41,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word9 'I'
; .DB $80,$11,$5F,$01,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor9 'i'
; .DB $02,$01,$41,$7E,$40,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word10 'J'
; .DB $02,$01,$11,$5E,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor10 'j'
; .DB $7F,$08,$14,$22,$41,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word11 'K'
; .DB $7F,$04,$0A,$11,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor12 'k'
; .DB $7F,$01,$01,$01,$01,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word12 'L'
; .DB $80,$41,$7F,$01,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor12 'l'
; .DB $7F,$20,$18,$20,$7F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word13 'M'
; .DB $1F,$10,$0C,$10,$0F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor13 'm'
; .DB $7F,$10,$08,$04,$7F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word14 'N'
; .DB $1F,$08,$10,$10,$0F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor14 'n'
; .DB $3E,$41,$41,$41,$3E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word15 'O'
; .DB $0E,$11,$11,$11,$0E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor15 'o'
; .DB $7F,$48,$48,$48,$30,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word16 'P'
; .DB $3F,$28,$28,$28,$10,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor16 'p'
; .DB $3E,$41,$45,$42,$3D,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word17 'Q'
; .DB $10,$28,$28,$18,$3F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor17 'q'
; .DB $7F,$48,$4C,$4A,$31,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word18 'R'
; .DB $1F,$08,$10,$10,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor18 'r'
; .DB $31,$49,$49,$49,$46,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word19 'S'
; .DB $09,$15,$15,$15,$02,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor19 's'
; .DB $40,$40,$7F,$40,$40,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word20 'T'
; .DB $10,$7E,$11,$01,$02,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor20 't'
; .DB $7E,$01,$01,$01,$7E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word21 'U'
; .DB $1E,$01,$01,$02,$1F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor21 'u'
; .DB $7C,$02,$01,$02,$7C,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word22 'V'
; .DB $1C,$02,$01,$02,$1C,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor22 'v'
; .DB $7E,$01,$06,$01,$7E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word23 'W'
; .DB $1E,$01,$06,$01,$1E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor23 'w'
; .DB $63,$14,$08,$14,$63,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word24 'X'
; .DB $11,$0A,$04,$0A,$11,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor24 'x'
; .DB $70,$08,$07,$08,$70,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word25 'Y'
; .DB $18,$05,$05,$05,$1E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor25 'y'
; .DB $43,$45,$49,$51,$61,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word26 'Z'
; .DB $11,$13,$15,$19,$11,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Swor26 'z'
; .DB $3E,$45,$49,$51,$3E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number0 '0'
; .DB $80,$21,$7F,$01,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number1 '1'
; .DB $21,$43,$45,$49,$31,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number2 '2'
; .DB $42,$41,$51,$69,$46,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number3 '3'
; .DB $0C,$14,$24,$7F,$04,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number4 '4'
; .DB $72,$51,$51,$51,$4E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number5 '5'
; .DB $1E,$29,$49,$49,$06,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number6 '6'
; .DB $40,$47,$48,$50,$60,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number7 '7'
; .DB $36,$49,$49,$49,$36,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number8 '8'
; .DB $30,$49,$49,$4A,$3C,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Number9 '9'
; .DB $62,$64,$08,$13,$23,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol0 '%'
; .DB $02,$04,$08,$10,$20,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol1 '/'
; .DB $20,$10,$08,$04,$02,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol2 '\'
; .DB $80,$80,$7F,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol3 '|'
; .DB $08,$08,$08,$08,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol4 '-'
; .DB $08,$08,$3E,$08,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol5 '+'
; .DB $14,$14,$14,$14,$14,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol6 '='
; .DB $14,$08,$3E,$08,$14,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol7 '*'
; .DB $01,$01,$01,$01,$01,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol8 '_'
; .DB $80,$1C,$22,$41,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol9 '('
; .DB $80,$41,$22,$1C,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol0 ')'
; .DB $80,$7F,$41,$41,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol21 '['
; .DB $80,$41,$41,$7F,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol22 ']'
; .DB $80,$41,$22,$14,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol23 '>'
; .DB $08,$14,$22,$41,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol24 '<'
; .DB $20,$40,$45,$48,$30,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol25 '?'
; .DB $26,$49,$4F,$41,$3E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol26 '@'
; .DB $80,$80,$79,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol27 '!'
; .DB $14,$7F,$14,$7F,$14,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol28 '#'
; .DB $12,$2A,$7F,$2A,$24,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol29 '$'
; .DB $10,$20,$40,$20,$10,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol30 '^'
; .DB $80,$03,$03,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol31 '.'
; .DB $80,$36,$36,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbol32 ':'

```

```
; .DB $80,$35,$36,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo33 ';'
; .DB $80,$70,$80,$70,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo34 '"'
; .DB $80,$05,$06,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo35 ','
; .DB $08,$08,$2A,$1C,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo36 '->'
; .DB $08,$1C,$2A,$08,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo37 '<-'
; .DB $FF,$FF,$FF,$FF,$FF,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo38 '|*|'
; .DB $FF,$41,$41,$41,$FF,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo39 '| |'
```